

IV. CORE COURSE -C 9:

(Credits: Theory-04, Practicals-02)

Marks : 15 (MSE: 1Hr) + 60 (ESE: 3Hrs) =75

Pass Marks: Th (MSE +ESE) = 30

Instruction to Question Setter for***Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type** three questions of five marks each, out of which any two are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type** five questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any three are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

ENVIRONMENTAL GEOGRAPHY**Theory: 60 Lectures**

1. Environmental Geography – Concept and Scope
2. Human-Environment Relationships – Historical Progression, Adaptation in different Biomes.
3. Ecosystem – Concept, Structure and Functions
4. Environmental Problems in Tropical, Temperate and Polar Ecosystems
5. Environmental Programmes and Policies – Global, National and Local levels

Reading List

- Chandna R. C., 2002: *Environmental Geography*, Kalyani, Ludhiana.
- Cunningham W. P. and Cunningham M. A., 2004: *Principals of Environmental Science: Inquiry and Applications*, Tata Macgraw Hill, New Delhi.
- Goudie A., 2001: *The Nature of the Environment*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- Singh, R.B. (Eds.) (2009) *Biogeography and Biodiversity*. Rawat Publication, Jaipur
- Miller G. T., 2004: *Environmental Science: Working with the Earth*, Thomson Brooks Cole, Singapore.
- MoEF, 2006: *National Environmental Policy-2006*, Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India.
- Singh, R.B. and Hietala, R. (Eds.) (2014) *Livelihood security in Northwestern Himalaya: Case studies from changing socio-economic environments in Himachal Pradesh, India*. Advances in Geographical and Environmental Studies, Springer
- Odum, E. P. et al, 2005: *Fundamentals of Ecology*, Ceneage Learning India.
- Singh S., 1997: *Environmental Geography*, Prayag Pustak Bhawan. Allahabad.
- UNEP, 2007: *Global Environment Outlook: GEO4: Environment For Development*, United Nations Environment Programme.
- Singh, M., Singh, R.B. and Hassan, M.I. (Eds.) (2014) *Climate change and biodiversity: Proceedings of IGU Rohtak Conference, Volume 1*. Advances in Geographical and Environmental Studies, Springer
- Singh, R.B. (1998) *Ecological Techniques and Approaches to Vulnerable Environment*, New Delhi, Oxford & IBH Pub..
- Singh, Savindra (2001) *Paryavaran Bhugol*, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad. (in Hindi)
- Tiwari Ram Kumar (2006) *Paryavaran Addhyayan*, Lakshmi Publication, Delhi